

**Media Reactions towards Russian Invasion of Ukraine:  
A Comparative Content Analysis of News Between CNN And  
Russia Today**

By

**Liang-Ruei Wang**

王良睿

Submitted to the Faculty of  
Department of International Affairs in partial fulfillment of  
the requirements for the degree of  
Bachelor of Arts in International Affairs

Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages

2022

WENZAO URSULINE UNIVERSITY OF LANGAUGES  
DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

This senior paper was presented

by

Liang-Ruei Wang

王良睿

It was defended on

and approved by

Reviewer1: Wen-Pin Lin, Associate Professor, Department of Southeast Asian Studies

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewer2: Yufita Ng, Assistant Professor, Department of Southeast Asian Studies

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Advisor: Mark W, Lai, Associate Professor, Department of International Affairs

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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2022

# Media Reactions towards Russian Invasion of Ukraine: A Comparative Content

## Analysis of News between CNN and Russia Today

Liang-Ruei Wang, B.A.

Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages, 2022

### **Abstract**

How do Russian media and Western media's coverage on Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022 represent the media bias of the modern news? And how do we choose to find out the objective information? This study used content analysis to answer the questions.

By comparing CNN and Russia Today, we can know basic concepts about how news media works and people can distinguish what's right and erroneous information. This research project will help us to clarify how the different media cover the news base on different political stances.

This research provides Western countries and Russia's example, once considered as mainstream media and the other conceived as a soft-power tool to improve Russia's image abroad, to counter the anti-Russian bias the Kremlin saw in the Western media.

It is important for news media to keep neutral, but it is impossible for them to step outside politics and their patriotism, so what we can do is to figure out their political stance and be clever enough to identify information on our own. This research showed the analysis of news and combined the media's words with their

political stance and then used these results to assume their attitudes. This method can provide readers an efficient way when reading different kinds of international news.

**Key Words: Russia-Ukrainian war, Special Military Operation, Russia Today**

# 媒體對俄羅斯入侵烏克蘭的反應:比較 CNN 和俄羅斯今日新聞的內容分析

王良睿

文藻外語大學 2022

## 摘要

俄羅斯媒體和西方媒體對 2022 年俄羅斯入侵烏克蘭的報導如何代表現代新聞的媒體偏見？而我們如何選擇找出客觀信息呢？以上是本篇論文的主要研究問題。本論使用內容分析，通過比較 CNN 和 Russia Today，以了解新聞媒體如何運作並且讀者可以區分正確和錯誤的信息。不同媒體根據不同的政治立場報導新聞，但是讀者需要真相，這項研究提供了西方國家和俄羅斯的例子，新聞媒體保持中立固然重要，但他們不可能走出政治和愛國主義之外，所以我們能做的就是澄清政治立場，並識別信息。這項研究將展示如何分析文章，並將媒體的言論與他們的政治立場結合起來，然後用這些結果來假設他們的態度，這種方法可以為讀者提供一種有效的方式來閱讀不同類型的國際新聞。

**關鍵詞：**俄烏戰爭、特別軍事行動、今日俄羅斯

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## **INTRODUCTION**

### **Background**

In 1991, Ukraine agreed to the Declaration of Independence of Ukraine then independence from the Soviet Union, and called the republic of Ukraine, on the same year December the Soviet Union collapsed. 1996, Ukraine adopted a new constitution, established Ukraine as a sovereign, the country was renamed Ukraine and implemented as a republic. Ukraine has been split into pro-European and pro-Russian factions for a long time.

In 2004, Ukraine's presidential election with no candidate reaching the 50% majority required by law, a Re-election was held between two candidates, Viktor Yushchenko and Viktor Yanukovich. As we mentioned before there are pro-European and pro-Russian factions, though the Orange Revolution in 2004 had nothing to do with the two parties at first, it finally got both parties to choose sides, which shows the influence in Ukraine. In 2013, Pro-EU protests in Ukraine breakout in Independence Square in Kyiv, because Ukraine's government postponed the signing of an association agreement with the EU.

This revolution overthrew the pro-Russian president and replaced it with a pro-European leader. In March 2014, Crimea declared independence from Ukraine and more than 96% agreed to join Russian Federation. Henceforth, Crimea becomes part of Russia. Donbas, a region in east Ukraine and close to Russia, was attacked by Ukraine because two countries in Donbas Kurchenko and Lugansk, also want independence like Crimea. Donbas's geographical location and culture are critical, hence sporadic conflicts have continued in the Donbas region between the pro-Russian rebels and Ukraine. After the war in Donbas, Ukraine, and Russia ceasefire consensus was reached in July 2020.

On February 24<sup>th</sup>, 2022, Russia feared that Ukraine poses a significant threat to Russia's homeland security, Russia wants to implement demilitarize and de-Nazify Ukraine, therefore Russia declares special military operation on Ukraine<sup>1</sup>.

I choose CNN and Russia Today as the news representatives of the Western and Russia is because both use English as their main language. Assume my research starts from the world's audience's point of view, English is much more acceptable by audience and their professionalism doesn't need to be questioned. Therefore, selects CNN and RT as representative news media.

### **Motivation**

Consequently, all the breaking news is talking about Russia invading Ukraine, but when it comes to war, there will be many kinds of explanations and discussions, and so does news. Different media has chosen their political stance and supported what they believed, with freedom of the press, many western media use exaggerated words to criticize Russia for what they have done.

As the war keeps going, while other media are calling this massacre some countries had changed their viewpoint and don't want to meddle in. Like CNN, this kind of authoritative media still stays the same. Therefore, I want to know how these media make their decisions and what is their standard of justice, in my opinion, media should be neutral and have a code of ethics.

Western media and Russia's media are both developed countries and should have the same code of ethic, but how come they have such a big gap between their reports on their incidents? This is the primary question I want to figure out. Shouldn't news be neutral and tell the truth? Why their standard is different when the attacker is

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<sup>1</sup> Valentina Feklyunina, "Battle for Perceptions: Projecting Russia in the West" *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol.60, No.4 (2008), pp. 605-629.

Russia? These are also some important questions. I am going to separate it into three aspects: The international diplomacy aspect and the war and battlefield aspect and economic sanctions aspect.

For international diplomacy aspects, I am going to do research on the media's political stance, reasons for war, consequences, and different viewpoints on the same incident. Regarding war and battlefield aspects, I am going to analyze their history, western and Russian causation. By comparing their causation, my research project can contrast their past, present, and loss. The last aspect is economic sanctions, I can figure out how Western countries sanction Russia. After a full understanding of Russia and Western international diplomacy, war and battlefield and economic sanctions, I will have more professional knowledge and be capable to distinguish their meanings in articles and decisions their presidents make.

### **Research Purpose**

My research purpose is to figure out the media's reactions to Russia's invasion of Ukraine and analyze news content to know the reasons for the war. By these methods, I can find out what those mainstream media are doing and know more about our society.

I want to understand how different media by what purpose and with what kind of approach they cover the news, to understand political stance, their political purpose, and how mass media change people's behavior and understanding of the war.

My research purpose main method is content analysis, by this method I can compare news articles, and know what these media wants to show us and how people can really learn from these media, we want truth but no hatred.

### **Research Questions**

How do Russian media and Western media's coverage on Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022 represent the media bias of the modern news? And how do we choose to find out the objective information?

### **Significance**

The way media cover this incident will have an enormous influence on people's perception of this international affairs and this will change the consequences of the war, so information sharing nowadays or news media coverage will change the international affairs. It is worthwhile and significant to study how media reporting on the ongoing war.

### **Limit and Delimit**

The major limit of my project is that the content analysis cannot be neutral or objective. The news I used to compare and analyze are based on my literature review, my viewpoint, and my prediction of the news media's reactions.

With these issues, my project can't be completely right, but my research will collect great amount of articles and news in the purpose of accomplishing my research.

Delimit is the content I selected from these news medias and try to scrutinize the details and find out differences of them.

### **Contribution**

By comparing CNN and Russia Today, we can know basic concepts about how news media works also people can distinguish what's right and erroneous information. This research project will help us to clarify how the different media cover the news base on different political stances. This research provides Western countries and

Russia's example, once considered as mainstream media and the other conceived as a soft-power tool to improve Russia's image abroad, to counter the anti-Russian bias the Kremlin saw in the Western media.

These two media both have loyal audiences, we cannot tell who is better and more trustworthy, but we can tell who is neutral! It is important for news media to keep neutral, but it is impossible for them to step outside politics and their patriotism, so what we can do is figure out their political stance and be clever enough to identify information on our own.

In this research I will show how I analyze their articles and combine the media's words with their political stance and then use these results to assume their attitudes, this method can provide readers an efficient way when read different kinds of international news.

With efficiency, people will be willing to read more news. In this case, more people will gain knowledge, so those unrealistic media can't use exaggerated news titles to fraud CTR (click-through rate), and give back our listeners a healthy environment.

Finally, my purpose is to focus on Russia invading Ukraine, but I should not be limited by only studying this special military operation. I can also do research about how these battle situations were recorded, published and figure out what and how mass media will describe this special military operation.

We all know the unseen blade is the deadliest, those countries use different statistics to defame others, so it is necessary for me to find out who is much more realistic and reliable. We can learn from this operation and are concerned about our society's politics and culture.

## LITERATURE REVIEW

### Basic info

In basic review, I'm going to introduce basic information, media theory, what is war reporting, analysis Russia media and western media. Finally, there are three arguments for me to research.

First, western media and Russia media did not follow media theory's fairness. Second, up-to-date news is all for political purposes. Third, besides political purpose, what else causes them to have different narratives.<sup>2</sup>

### Media Theory

Mass media is a medium used to convey messages and symbols to the masses, while also continuously instilling values and beliefs in individuals. To play this role well in a world of concentrated wealth and conflicting interests, requires politicized propaganda.<sup>3</sup> Because of reputation and status, government and enterprises are recognizable and trustworthy news resources, Mr. Freshher once said "Journalists tend to use bureaucracy's word as facts because their job is to protect orders convey correctly. More precisely, journalists will regard bureaucracies profess as main facts."<sup>4</sup>

Hence, mass media can claim they are "objective" by official news, official news provides journalists real news materials, also they can avoid being sued by calumniating.<sup>5</sup> Those large governments and bureaucracies that constitute the main

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<sup>2</sup> Ralph Schroeder, "Media Systems, Digital Media and Politics." In *Social Theory after the Internet: Media, Technology, and Globalization*, 28–59. UCL Press, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt20krxdr.5>.

<sup>3</sup> J M. Shapiro M and D F. Stone. *Media bias in the marketplace: Theory*, In *Handbook of media economics* (Vol. 1, pp. 623-645). North-Holland, 2015.

<sup>4</sup> Edward S. Herman and Noam Chosky, *Manufacturing consent: The political economy of the mass media*, (Pantheon, 2002) pp. 76-77.

<sup>5</sup> Rob Kitchin, and Thrift Nigel J, *International Encyclopedia of Human Geography*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2009.

sources of news and information, also have large public information operations offices and dedicated media outlets.<sup>6</sup>

In 1971 a survey by the "Armed Forces Journal" showed that the Pentagon spends about \$57 million a year to publish 371 magazines an operating scale that is sixteen times that of the nation's largest publishers. In 1982, the "Air Force Journal International" updated information. The Pentagon published as many as 1,203 journals at that time. These examples show that if enterprises have resources, then they can create as large media scale as Pentagon or other government mechanisms. Powerful bureaucracy and enterprises sometimes offer news media drafts to publish and photos to maintain their image, this way can cut mass media's costs from collecting materials, subsidizing mass media in disguise<sup>7</sup>. Hence, mass media obeys sponsors has two main reasons first, there is no need to spend higher costs on reliable information. Second, the authority might threaten them<sup>8</sup>.

### **War report**

When mass media receive frontline reports, they might not evaluate them carefully, so the news might with biased or the government is operating news. Same to emergency news, the propaganda system routinely portrays those who have suffered atrocities in hostile countries as worthy victims.<sup>9</sup>

Conversely, and incur equal or worse atrocities in their own country and in their vassal state, they will be portrayed as worthless victims.<sup>10</sup> When reporting worthy victims, the news is full of gory details angry comments, and demands for justice, in

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<sup>6</sup> E Vartanova, *Media theory in Russia: A current wave of fermentation*, 2018.

<sup>7</sup> Michael Griffin, "Images of War" *Media, War & Conflict*, Vol.3, No.1 (2010), pp. 7-41.

<sup>8</sup> Andrew Hoskins and Ben O'Loughlin, "Media and the myth of radicalization" *Media, War & Conflict*, Vol.2, No.2(2009), pp. 107-110.

<sup>9</sup> Fedorov, A. *Russian and Western media literacy education models*, 2015.

<sup>10</sup> Dirck Halstead, *Poland: Grim Tale* (Time news, 1984)

contrast with worthless victims, the news tries to cover the news low-key.

This kind of political expedient is the government wants to inspire people and then shape the enemy or create news to confuse the situation. For example, 1984, November 5th, the United States emergency declare that a batch of MIG fighters is shipping to Nicaragua, this news was published to divert the attention from Nicaragua's election.

With upon explanations and definition, we can apply this information to my research of two mainstream media Russian and Western media, I will list their differences in news applications during Russia's special military operation.

### **Russia Media**

My research finds out that there are two main factions of media in Russia, one of their viewpoints is to praise and support the government and another is having their own thoughts about this "special military operation".<sup>11</sup>

Recently, Russian state-controlled TV stations, newspapers, and websites have been focusing on eastern Ukraine, showing their people how the Russian army bravely fights for their president Vladimir Putin and clear dissidents.

Dmitry Muratov a Novaya Gazeta editor-in-chief said in an exclusive interview by New Yorker they had received official orders to prohibit the use of "occupation words", "photographs", etc.<sup>12</sup> Meanwhile, there were two Russian independent media has been forced to shut down because of spreading the "truth" of this war to the

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<sup>11</sup> Daniel Miller, Elisabetta Costa, Nell Haynes, Tom McDonald, Razvan Nicolescu, Jolynna Sinanan, Juliano Spyer, Shriram Venkatraman, and Xinyuan Wang. "What Is Social Media?" In *How the World Changed Social Media*, 1st ed., 1:1–8. UCL Press, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1g69z35.8>.

<sup>12</sup> Maxim Shemetov, "Russia's Novaya Gazeta Cuts Ukraine War Reporting under Censorship." Reuters. Accessed March 5, 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/world/russias-novaya-gazeta-cuts-ukraine-war-reporting-under-censorship-2022-03-04/>.

Russian people.<sup>13</sup>

Russia's media Russia Today was blocked by Google search engine a few months ago, so Russian communications regulator fought back and prohibit Google News as charged provides much false dissemination of information about the "special military operation" of the Russian army in Ukraine<sup>14</sup>. That case reveals that none of the media really is neutral and have media literacy. As I mentioned, Russia's independent media live in fear right now, so the government's news resources are the only media their people can read.

### **West Media**

Anti-communist ideology is a nightmare for the western elite. Soviet Union, China, and Cuba's ongoing conflicts and reports of communist violence, make anti-communist become western ideology and political first principles.<sup>15</sup>

Anti-communists can solve anyone who promotes policy that threatens bourgeois interests or coexists with activism or communism then, also seen as a political control system. Anti-communist control mechanisms penetrate the system and have a significant impact on the media and media can hide the facts to reinforce the right-wing stance, twisting democracy into "real democracy" and "fake democracy."<sup>16</sup> For example: if allies rigged the election by using forcing people with arms it still calls real democracy, but whatever enemy country did are all dictatorship.

Speaking of real democracy, western media tend to package their bullying into a

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<sup>13</sup> A Fedorov, The Contemporary Mass Media Education in Russia: In Search for New Theoretical Conceptions and Models.

<sup>14</sup> C F Chiang, and B Knight. Media bias and influence: Evidence from newspaper endorsements.: The Review of economic studies, 78(3), 795-820, 2011.

<sup>15</sup> H Smaele, The applicability of Western media models on the Russian media system.

<sup>16</sup> D Chandler, Marxist media theory: Daniel Chandler, 2000.

righteous expedition,<sup>17</sup> like in the movie 《*Forrest Gump*》 and 《*First Blood*》, while we are sympathy to US army, but are Vietnam and Cambodia that heinous and deserve to be burned to the ground? Another question is why Westerners are always heroes and others are all villains? My answer is not only does the government shape a strong sense of patriotism, but the media help shape these consensuses, and express and spread them more exaggeratedly, 《*Top Gun*》, a movie that prompts youngsters to join the army is the best example.<sup>18</sup>

### Summary and Idea

What Vladimir Putin called a "special military operation" was called an invasion by other countries. As I mentioned earlier, Russia and Western countries have similar cultures and are both economic and militarily powerful countries, but Western countries do not agree with Russia's approach to this invasion,<sup>19</sup> and lots of countries have followed suit and boycotted Russia. As a medium between countries, the media has become an important source of knowledge for the people.

Therefore, proper and neutral reporting is what I think is the most correct. Because of both government, mass media must brainwash their people, people must have basic media literacy, judge the international situation by themselves, and should not be influenced by the media.<sup>20</sup> Hence, it is necessary for people to understand deeper about Both Russian and Western countries' thoughts and know what is going

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<sup>17</sup> Ralph Schroeder, *Social Theory after the Internet: Media, Technology, and Globalization*, (UCL Press, 2018) pp. 60-81.

<sup>18</sup> Jarred Prier, "Commanding the Trend: Social Media as Information Warfare" *Strategic Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 11, No. 4 (2017), pp. 50-85.

<sup>19</sup> Ned Rossiter, "Processual Media Theory." *Symplokē* 11, no. 1/2 (2003): 104–31. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40536938>.

<sup>20</sup> Thelma McCormack, "Social Theory and the Mass Media." *The Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science / Revue Canadienne d'Economie et de Science Politique* 27, no. 4 (1961): 479–89. <https://doi.org/10.2307/139434>.

on<sup>21</sup>.

Both Russia and Western media tend to hide their own countries' scandals, the biggest difference is Russia's government can block news from other mass media and only keep those who can excitation their people, Western media try to defame others and pretend to be an avid follower.

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<sup>21</sup> Linda Risso, "Reporting from the Front: First-hand experiences, dilemmas and open questions" *Media, War & Conflict*, Vol.10, No.1 (2017), pp. 59-68.

## **METHODOLOGY**

This paper primarily focused on the reaction between Western media and Russia media. My literature reviews introduced Western and Russian media speak exaggerated under politicization and Western media news is no less fabricated than Russia. Next step I will talk about two main sections media theory and war report. Last, I will analyze Western and Russian media modes of operation.

Hence, content analysis was practiced in this paper as the methodology. My steps are proposed research purpose, hypothesis, select study sample, categories, analyze data and prove my hypothesis.

### **Research Design**

First, the proposed research purpose can let readers clearly know my purpose, research aspect, and what kind of news I am going to collect. Second, hypotheses for my research, then analyze my collected data. Third, when I select study samples, I will choose data randomly and use words that are fair for both sides.

In this case, I will select a date, keywords and find out clause and subclause. For example: 2022 January to July, War + Ukraine + CNN. Fourth, categorize articles. I will get excessive amounts of data, then narrow down the numbers by using more specific keywords, for example: + causation or + economy into upon keywords. After these steps, I'm able to verify my hypothesis.

The more I search, the more detailed I can find. When I find enough data, it can conclude as a category. I will divide my articles into three, international diplomacy, war and battlefield and economic sanctions. Each have twenty to thirty articles. Last, analyze data and prove my hypothesis. In the end, my data amount will be almost 120 articles, and I will read all of them, find out which keywords can have these results

then keep trying and find the best results. After upon steps, start to analyze my hypothesis stands or not.

### **Data Sources and Collection**

My data sources are from CNN and RT's website, from February 1st, 2022 to October 30th 2022, I collected 182 CNN's news and 88 RTs (Russia Today) news. I use the key word "Russia Ukraine war 2022 special operation" to decrease the number of articles gaps between two news media. After collecting all these news, I divided them into three categories, international diplomacy, war and battlefield, and economic sanctions. Both CNN and RT's international diplomacy news has the biggest account for all three categories, CNN has 88 news and RT has 47 news, as for war and battlefield, CNN has 60 news and RT has 25 news. Economic sanctions has the least news; CNN has 34 news and RT has 16 news. Using archive data sources to do the content analysis, the purpose of content analysis try to understand the whole story of media bias when they're covering the war in Ukraine.

While classifying news into different categories, I found that high percentage of CNN's headlines are Zelensky's declare and statement, hence, I'm more certain that different news media has their own standpoint. In addition, great amount of politics' news can show that it's easier for media to rig or exaggerate news which president or politician said. The nature of this research is the content analysis. By looking through the dataset based on two most important news resources about the war in Ukraine. This paper provided a comprehensive record of how different media bias led to very different coverage of the news. By understanding the context of the media bias, readers will be able to tell and justify the distance between the realities and the political message.

## DATA ANALYSIS

The media bias played an important role in modern news coverage. This research aimed to point out that different media would usually report the realities based on its own political stance. The literature review part explained the idea of media bias and how it shaped how we received, perceived and assessed the information. This research pointed out that this media bias is not helping public's understanding of the current issues, instead, it worsened the development of the ongoing wars and other disasters.

The methodology part of this research provided an overall picture of how the news data been selected and analyzed. To continue, this data analysis part will provide three sections, namely: international diplomacy, war and battlefield, economic sanctions. In each section, there are essential points. They are alliance formation, international organization, and negotiation and intervention in the international diplomacy part. They are war casualties, war advancement, weapon, and territory change in the war and battlefield section. Likewise, they are economic policies, financial warfare and new economic order in the economic sanction section.

This data analysis will show, regarding all these issues, CNN and Russia Today used very different approach to cover the news. Thus, the data analysis will show how do you tell and justify the media bias. Here they are.

**Table 1. Raw Data Collected**

<b>Category</b>	<b>CNN news-</b>	<b>RT news-</b>
<b>International Diplomacy</b>	<b>88pices</b>	<b>47pices</b>
<b>War And Battlefield</b>	<b>60pices</b>	<b>25pices</b>
<b>Economic Sanctions</b>	<b>34pices</b>	<b>16pices</b>

## **First Section (International Diplomacy)**

In the first section, I choose international diplomacy articles to compare. There are vehement remarks in this section, and I am going to analyze these articles.

### **Case 1- Silvio Berlusconi Remarks**

For news title, RT's choice of words is more concise and powerful, it's easier for audience to know what's happening right now but audience need more self-aware. For example, when it comes to former Italian leader Silvio Berlusconi remarks and Putin's relationship, their headlines are "Berlusconi trashes NATO narrative on Ukraine"<sup>22</sup> "Putin wanted 'decent people' in power in Kiev – Berlusconi"<sup>23</sup> "Vodka from Putin may have breached sanctions."<sup>24</sup>

In this case, RT use "trash" to describe how Berlusconi describe NATO. It's obvious very hostile to NATO, also they use a sarcastic way and title to show Italian former prime minister have received vodka from Putin and show its friendship to Russia.

### **Case 2-Iran Drones**

Another example, recently headlines are about Iran sold drones to Russia and indirect assist Ukraine drone strikes. One of the paragraphs in "Top Iranian general mocks sanctions."<sup>25</sup> said: "The US framed that Iranian drones and Iranian technicians on the ground in Russia were assisted by the operation of the aerial vehicles." In CNN's paragraph "Iran once again denies supplying drones to Russia as Ukraine

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<sup>22</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (34)

<sup>23</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (37)

<sup>24</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (47)

<sup>25</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (46)

pursues criminal charges.”<sup>26</sup> They said: “The US said they have exactly proved about Russia using Iran’s drones.” Apparently, news title uses the word “mocks sanction” can emphasize they are not afraid of the punishment, RT’s news is much more appealing in contrast.

What’s more, there is a significant gap between RT and CNN’s declaration. RT said US falsely accused Russia, but CNN claimed they have complete evidence. We can know both news media didn’t fulfill their duty, it’s very serious mistake for media to stand by their standpoint and provide fair judgement.

### **Case 3-NATO Bid**

After upon two examples, which headline is RT’s attitude towards Ukraine apply for international organizations? “Only nine members voice support for Ukraine’s NATO bid”<sup>27</sup> or “Nine NATO leaders endorse Ukraine’s membership bid”<sup>28</sup>. The title “Only nine-member support” delivers audience negative attitude towards Ukraine to join NATO, also we know RT likes to use exaggeration to describe Ukraine. Hence, we can find out the first one is RT news’s headline.

### **Case 4-NATO Support**

According to CNN’s audience are all over the world, we can understand that CNN has many restrictions. Though their news title won’t as exaggerate as RT, but audience can tell CNN is on Ukraine’s side.

CNN’s news often reports international organizations stand up for Ukraine. Compare with RT’s “Russia’s victory will be NATO’s defeat – Stoltenberg.”<sup>29</sup>

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<sup>26</sup> CNN-International Diplomacy (84)

<sup>27</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (33)/

<sup>28</sup> CNN-International Diplomacy (82)

<sup>29</sup> RT-International Diplomacy (32)

“Russia’s victory in Ukraine means Western alliance are defeat.” CNN declares in “NATO plays key support role for Ukraine, secretary general says.”<sup>30</sup> Jens Stoltenberg said: “Russia was air raiding Ukraine’s civilians and critical infrastructure aimlessly, shows Putin is failing.” “NATO plays an important role in this conflict.”

RT said Russia is winning the war and getting their authority back. Yet, CNN said NATO can save Ukraine. Different standpoint has different viewpoint on NATO helping Ukraine.

### **Summary**

All these samples show that media bias does exist in both CNN and RT, however we can choose their common parts and then we can find out the truth. Their similarities are both news reported that it’s hard for Ukraine to join international organization. First thing Ukraine must do is spend years to recruit their country. After that, other members will evaluate is Ukraine qualified or not and ratified. Therefore, both CNN and RT mentioned Ukraine has all sorts of issues applying international organization owing to war.

### **Second Section (War and Battlefield)**

Second section is truth about war and battle front, by comparing two news media can let readers clearly know how different factions report same incidents.

### **Case 1-Russia’s strike**

This special military operation happened on February 24th, RT’s breaking news

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<sup>30</sup> CNN-International Diplomacy (83)

“Russia reveals strike targets in Ukraine”<sup>31</sup> said that Russia’s military claimed they do not attack Ukraine’s cities and civilian infrastructures, they're using precision weapons against military airfields and aircraft. CNN expressed, “Russia says it’s not hitting Ukraine’s civilian infrastructure. Evidence suggests otherwise”<sup>32</sup> also Russia said they won’t hurt innocent people or area, but contrary to claims from other evidence. Though Russia’s foreign minister Sergey Lavrov declared nobody got hurt in this special military operation, but there are kindergartens, apartment, and hospitals being bombed. Like other examples, we can’t jump to conclusion and said Russia did or did not attack innocent people.

What we can believe is that there really are photos about Ukraine was bombed in the air raid. According to this case study, news that provide pictures and videos are more reliable.

## **Case 2-Refugees**

After Russia bombed Ukraine, there are more than 1 million refugees flee to other countries. Therefore, my case study 2 is going to analyze how two media report Russia and Ukraine’s attitude about refugees. “One million refugees have fled Ukraine – UN”<sup>33</sup> is one of the RT’s headlines, it mentioned Russian military promised they organized a humanitarian corridor out of Ukraine. By comparison, In CNN “One million refugees flee Ukraine as Russia escalates bombardment of key cities”.<sup>34</sup> Volodymyr Zelensky said to Russia military that they are attacking evacuation routes, as well as the whole city doesn’t have electricity, water, and supplies.

RT was reporting the extra help from the Russian side to the refugee although

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<sup>31</sup> RT-War and Battlefield (13)

<sup>32</sup> CNN-War and Battlefield (24)

<sup>33</sup> RT-War and Battlefield (18)

<sup>34</sup> CNN-War and Battlefield (18)

Russia is the one who created the refugee. Meanwhile, CNN simply reported that Russia is the reason of the refugee, besides launch an attack to those refugees. The difference between RT and the CNN is that the former beautified Russia and the latter only pointed out that it's Russia's fault.

### **Case 3- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)**

Ukraine's Deputy Prime Minister, Iryna Vereshchuk, accused International Committee of the Red Cross for opening a new office in Rostov, besides international organization is much more interest in Russia's fund than supporting Ukraine's casualty.

On March 27th, 2022, CNN helps ICRC claim the rumor about helping Russia and deport Ukrainian back to Russia, release the news "Red Cross rejects claims it's deporting Ukrainians to Russia".<sup>35</sup> ICRC announced they don't help organize evacuate and their primary mission is to respond to refugees' needs wherever they are. Hence, ICRC denied goes against people's will and evacuate people back to Russia. Two days after, March 29<sup>th</sup> RT public "Ukraine accuses Red Cross of working for enemy."<sup>36</sup> and report the whole thing in more detail. Iryna Vereshchuk said, "ICRC was on the side of Russia; I know Red Cross received donation from them. The organization is hatred and untrustworthy by Ukraine."

It is believed Iryna Vereshchuk and ICRC both said lots of things while interviewing, but different news media present different part of the speech.

There are many examples of comparing two media's big different. However, this case shows there are lots of commons. Both news media expressed Ukraine parliamentarian's attitude and accused toward ICRC, the difference is only critical words or not. As we can see, there might not always have such a huge media bias

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<sup>35</sup> CNN-War and Battlefield (60)

<sup>36</sup> RT-War and Battlefield (11)

between two different news media.

#### **Case 4-Nuclear**

During this special military operation, nuclear weapon is a widely discussed topic. October 6<sup>th</sup>, 2022, RT published a headline based on what Biden said, called “Biden warns of nuclear Armageddon.”<sup>37</sup> In this article, US President Joe Biden dire warning “If Russia and Ukraine keep soaring hostilities will cause Armageddon. This is the first time since Cuban missile crisis, we directly face nuclear weapon threats. Also, Russian military underperformance might lead to higher risk in the conflict.” In CNN’s “Biden’s chilling ‘Armageddon’ warning sharpens the stakes with Putin”<sup>38</sup>

CNN narrated Biden’s speech more completely, but never mentioned Putin is ready for the final weapon. However, inside RT’s content, they mentioned that “Vladimir Putin said Russia has various means of destruction, and he will use them to defend their own territory.” RT has the front lines’ news, though it makes media audience panic and stressful, but they can know what might face in the future and get prepared. That’s the advantage of firsthand news, and no others can compare.

#### **Summary**

These four case studies show us what’s the advantages of local news media, how to trust different words of report, how media beautified their own country and photos can help readers identified the truth.

As a conclusion, we can use what we learn and find out different media’s advantages to identify which news is trustworthy. Some of my cases show both two media have very different news are controversial is owing to interests of countries.

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<sup>37</sup> RT-War and Battlefield (10)

<sup>38</sup> CNN-War and Battlefield (58)

With pictures and words, we can define whether the news media is professional or not. Then choose those news media with less state involved, at last audience can find news that suitable for them.

### **Third Section (Economic sanctions)**

Western countries jointly economic sanctions against Russia after Russia's special military operation, sanction from different perspective like social media, supplies, natural gas and etc.

#### **Case 1- Banks**

After Western governments sanctioned Russia's economy, huge amounts of multinational corporations exit Russia like consumer brands McDonald's, Coca-Cola, Starbucks and so on. The most influential of which is Wall Street banks withdraw from Russia one after another. In CNN's "Goldman Sachs and JPMorgan are getting out of Russia"<sup>39</sup> The first bank that led the charge is Goldman Sachs, then JPMorgan Chase keep on. Consequently, the most two powerful firm get out of Russia and cause another economic crisis to Russia.

RT's news "International firms count losses from Russia exit"<sup>40</sup> announced almost one thousand Western companies are deciding to leave Russia or decrease operations. Western economic sanctions on Russia cause international firms' loss of nearly \$59 billion.

Both news only has slightly different in their contents. Thus, after comparing two news, I discover that news with less political problems might have more same viewpoint on the same incidents. In addition, statistics things are hard for news media

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<sup>39</sup> CNN-Economic Sanctions (2)

<sup>40</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (12)

to exaggerate and quote out of context, not like words can use alternative word and adapted to other contents.

## **Case 2- Social Media**

Russian media regulator Roskomnadzor had banned lots of social media companies like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube and so on, RT had reported great amount of news about how things happened and why these specific medias were banned. These news including “Russia blocks Google News”<sup>41</sup> “YouTube to demonetize all Russian users, ban state media”<sup>42</sup> “UN blasts Meta for allowing hate speech against Russians”<sup>43</sup>. Following examples can show more detail about Russia’s reaction about forbidden social media.

RT said that Facebook allowed people to post praising the Azov Battalion also hate speech against Russians which makes Russia’s authority feel offensive, so they blocked Meta platform instead and Meta includes Facebook and Instagram. YouTube blocked “Russian state media” because of Russia invasion in Ukraine’s video violate YouTube’s policy. On March 1st, YouTube was requested by EU to block RT and Sputnik, also block those channels were sponsored by Russia government.

Roskomnadzor claimed that many social media spread fake news about Russia’s operation. American online news resources about Russia’s special military operation are unreliable, those who deliberately spread rumors will found guilty of disseminating.

After Russia local news descriptions, let’s see how CNN talks about these incidents. Here are some CNN’s news “Google and Russia’s delicate dance”<sup>44</sup>

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<sup>41</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (13)

<sup>42</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (4)

<sup>43</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (1)

<sup>44</sup> CNN-Economic Sanctions (32)

“Social media platforms tread carefully when it comes to the Russian government”<sup>45</sup>  
“Russian internet users are learning how to beat Putin’s internet crackdown”<sup>46</sup> . In these news, CNN mentioned Russia’s military was trapped in Ukraine, then they keep brainwashing people that US is supporting Ukraine secretly through social media. Those banned social media platform’s principal jumped out to refute what Russia accused. For example, Meta’s Pusteri said “We won’t delete accounts that we disagree their contents, but we’ll definitely remove those who violates our policy,” “Russia confiscated Google Russia’s bank account and cause a huge impact to Russia office functions” a Google spokesperson said while talking to CNN reporter.

By comparing two media’s report, both CNN and RT’s content is obviously unfair. Government knows the importance of social media and make online resources unreliable. Two media use critical words and doubtful questions to describe opposite sides, what’s more RT was blocked by YouTube, so people will doubt their news’ fairness about talking related content.

### **Case 3-Resources**

As I mentioned, Russia’s oil and natural gas were sanctioned by Western countries. RT released “China responds to proposed Russian oil sanctions”<sup>47</sup> “Russia can afford complete halt in gas supplies to EU – Bloomberg”<sup>48</sup> “US can’t save EU from energy crisis – FT”<sup>49</sup> in July, August, and September respectively. China against US Senator Marco Rubio’s proposal, which about to sanction Russia’s oil or other resource go out, also China claimed they will always reject illegal sanctions. Second news reported that Russia can prohibit export natural gas to EU for one year and

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<sup>45</sup> CNN-Economic Sanctions (31)

<sup>46</sup> CNN-Economic Sanctions (30)

<sup>47</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (14)

<sup>48</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (15)

<sup>49</sup> RT-Economic Sanctions (16)

won't cost damage to their own economy. The latest news is about US can't help EU clam their energy crunch even if they increase supplements of gas and oil. Europe is facing the growth of energy shortage, soon after the price of oil and natural gas will beat to the highest point.

CNN has different answer about this energy crisis, in "Cheaper oil and Ukraine war are blowing a hole in Russia's finances"<sup>50</sup> they declared Russia's cost of war and energy prices fall make Russia's economic crunch. Also, German Institute for International and Security Affairs had calculated that Russia's military budget showing deficit.

Another news is "Russian sanctions slow to bite as US officials admit frustrations over pace of pain in Moscow". We can find out CNN's news underestimate Russia's economy inside the content, US said they are depressed because of economic sanction didn't meet their expectation.

Although the Western media do not think Russia has a bright future in this war, RT news still staunch to their country's economic is confident.

## **Summary**

From these examples, we learn that some cases have the same viewpoint and some are definitely divergent.

In economic issues, RT and CNN somewhat share more common ground. The reason is that the interest of international economic cartels in finance and social media have more consensus in Ukraine Russian War. Therefore, the Western media who represented the business interest is careful in reporting the economic news.

When we talk about oil and natural gas, news media have very clear stands.

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<sup>50</sup> CNN-Economic Sanctions (34)

Russia media's statistic on its economic plight is definitely more accurate than Western media's prediction. However, Russian media might try to boost its national confidence by cheating on the economic data. In the other hand, Western media wants to make Russia look bad in order to support the weak Ukraine. Each side of the war and medias both hold their very strong political intention and this led to the very misleading news coverage in 2022. In sum, this research paper suggested a more neutral and fair news report now and in the future.

## **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

After all the procedures, my conclusion can divide into two sections, the first section is how modern news show their media bias and the second section is how can audience find out objective information.

### **First Section**

The major finding of this research is to find out and prove the media bias existed with plenty of evidence. Russia Today and CNN, one Russian and one from the West, presented the one war with very different kind of images and information. And they are both legit and sound company with clear hierarchical system, sufficient resources, excellent personnel, and long history of journalism in the world. Put in this way, RT and CNN are already the better kind of media. During the Ukraine Russia war, there are way more absurd news and information on Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, WeChat, Weibo etc. The audience in the modern time enjoy all the convenience and free information provider but suffer from this banality and sometimes misleading information age.

We can find out media bias exist in every news media while the incident involving in national interests, both CNN and RT have bias more or less in every article. Hence, my answer to my research question is news media use aggressive or exaggerated words to make the news title more attractive, then instill information to their audience. Hence, what we can do is filter news reports by ourselves, below section is I will introduce how to choose news that helped audience find correct information.

### **Second Section**

Before we compare contents and news, we need to know how to find correct

information and avoid media bias. Thus, how do we evaluate and obtain right and fair information? My suggestion is following these steps. First, pick two or more credible new media's report. Second, compare their contents. Third, find out their different description of same incident. Fourth, check whether there are pictures or videos as evidence. The last step is to select the news article that use neutral or bias-free words. While following all these steps, we learn a lesson and next time we can find the information closer to accuracy. The more similar two or more media report, the closer to the facts.

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## APPENDIX-CNN

Table of the Database Established for Data Analysis of CNN's news

182 pieces			
Master URL	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/">https://edition.cnn.com/</a>		
Ref. No.	Title	Data Published	Item URL
CNN- International Diplomacy (1)	Russia and Belarus hold joint military exercises as diplomatic talks ramp back up	February 10,	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/10/europe/ukraine-russia-news-thursday-military-exercises-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/10/europe/ukraine-russia-news-thursday-military-exercises-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (2)	Russia has surrounded Ukraine on three sides.  Here's where an invasion could be launched	February 15, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/12/europe/russia-ukraine-invasion-paths-map-cmd-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/12/europe/russia-ukraine-invasion-paths-map-cmd-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (3)	The latest on the Ukraine-Russia border crisis	February 15, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-15-22-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-15-22-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (4)	The latest on Ukraine and Russia tensions	February 16, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-16-22-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-16-22-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (5)	The latest on the Ukraine-Russia crisis	February 21, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-20-22-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-20-22-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (6)	Russia attacks Ukraine	February 24, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-23-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-23-22/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (7)	February 27, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	February 27, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-27-22/index.html</a>

<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (8)</b>	<b>What does Putin want in Ukraine? The conflict explained</b>	<b>March 1, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/24/europe/ukraine-russia-conflict-explainer-2-cmd-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/24/europe/ukraine-russia-conflict-explainer-2-cmd-intl/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (9)</b>	<b>March 1, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-01-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-01-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (10)</b>	<b>March 3, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 4, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-03-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-03-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (11)</b>	<b>March 5, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 6, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-05-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-05-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (12)</b>	<b>February 26, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 6, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-26-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-26-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (13)</b>	<b>March 6, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 7, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-06-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-06-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (14)</b>	<b>March 2, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 2, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-02-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-02-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (15)</b>	<b>March 10, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 11, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-10-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-10-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (16)</b>	<b>Fact Check: 5 times official Russian statements conflicted with intelligence and on the ground actions</b>	<b>March 13, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/13/politics/fact-check-russia-misinformation-ukraine/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/13/politics/fact-check-russia-misinformation-ukraine/index.html</a></b>

<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (17)</b>	<b>March 13, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 14, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-13-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-13-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (18)</b>	<b>March 15, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 16, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-15-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-15-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (19)</b>	<b>March 16, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 17, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-16-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-16-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (20)</b>	<b>March 18, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 19, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-18-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-18-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (21)</b>	<b>March 22, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 22, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-22-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-22-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (22)</b>	<b>March 23, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 24, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-23-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-23-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (23)</b>	<b>March 24, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 25, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-24-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-24-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (24)</b>	<b>March 27, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 28, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-27-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (25)</b>	<b>'I can fight with a keyboard': How one Ukrainian ITspecialist exposed a notorious Russian ransomwaregang-</b>	<b>March 30, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/30/politics/ukraine-hack-russian-ransomware-gang/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/30/politics/ukraine-hack-russian-ransomware-gang/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (26)</b>	<b>March 29, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 30, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-29-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-29-22/index.html</a></b>

<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (27)</b>	<b>Russia invades Ukraine</b>	<b>April 3, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-2-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-2-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (28)</b>	<b>April 3, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 4, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-3-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-3-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (29)</b>	<b>April 6, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 7, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-06-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-06-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (30)</b>	<b>April 7, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-07-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-07-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (31)</b>	<b>April 8, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 9, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-08-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (32)</b>	<b>April 11, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 12, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-11-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-11-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (33)</b>	<b>Opinion: What form Putin's revenge against the US could take</b>	<b>April 14, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/04/14/opinions/putin-threat-american-elections-revenge-ukraine-ghitis/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/04/14/opinions/putin-threat-american-elections-revenge-ukraine-ghitis/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (34)</b>	<b>April 14, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 15, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-14-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-14-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (35)</b>	<b>April 17, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 18, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-17-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-17-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International</b>	<b>April 18, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 19, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-new-04-">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-new-04-</a></b>

<b>Diplomacy (36)</b>			<b>18-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (37)</b>	<b>April 22, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 23, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-22-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-22-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (38)</b>	<b>April 24, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 25, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-24-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-24-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (39)</b>	<b>April 27, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 28, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-27-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (40)</b>	<b>April 28, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 29, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-28-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (41)</b>	<b>April 30, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 1, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-30-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-30-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (42)</b>	<b>May 5, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 6, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-05-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-05-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (43)</b>	<b>May 8, 2022: Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 9, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-08-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (44)</b>	<b>May 15, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 16, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-15-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-15-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (45)</b>	<b>May 12, 2022: Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 16, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-12-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-12-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International</b>	<b>May 22, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 23, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-22-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-22-22/index.html</a></b>

<b>Diplomacy (46)</b>			<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-22-22/index.html">22-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (47)</b>	<b>May 25, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 26, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-25-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-25-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (48)</b>	<b>May 26, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 27, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-26-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-26-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (49)</b>	<b>May 29, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 30, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-29-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-29-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (50)</b>	<b>June 2, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 3, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-02-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-02-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (51)</b>	<b>June 3, 2022 Russia- Ukraine war</b>	<b>June 4, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-03-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-03-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (52)</b>	<b>June 6, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 7, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-06-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-06-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (53)</b>	<b>June 14, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 15, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-14-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-14-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (54)</b>	<b>June 15, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 16, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-15-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-15-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (55)</b>	<b>June 16, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 17, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-16-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-16-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN- International</b>	<b>June 28, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 29, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-28-22/index.html</a>

<b>Diplomacy (56)</b>			<b>28-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (57)</b>	<b>Opinion: All Ukrainian children know to ‘never leave breadcrumbs on the table</b>	<b>June 30, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/06/29/opinions/holodomor-famine-food-war-russia-grain-mattingly/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/06/29/ opinions/holodomor-famine-food- war-russia-grain- mattingly/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (58)</b>	<b>July 1, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 1, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-01-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 01-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (59)</b>	<b>July 6, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 7, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-06-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 06-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (60)</b>	<b>July 12, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 13, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-12-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 12-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (61)</b>	<b>July 13, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 14, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-13-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 13-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (62)</b>	<b>July 14, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 15, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-14-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 14-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (63)</b>	<b>July 26, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 27, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-26-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 26-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (64)</b>	<b>July 29, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 1, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-29-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07- 29-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (65)</b>	<b>August 16, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 17, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-16-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08- 16-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-</b>	<b>August 22, 2022 Russia-</b>	<b>August 23, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-</a></b>

<b>International Diplomacy (66)</b>	<b>Ukraine news</b>		<b>news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-22-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (67)</b>	<b>August 25, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 26, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-25-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (68)</b>	<b>September 5, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 5, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-05-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (69)</b>	<b>September 6, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 7, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-new-09-06-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (70)</b>	<b>September 9, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 9, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-09-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (71)</b>	<b>Opinion: Putin is fooling no one – certainly not Xi</b>	<b>September 13, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/13/opinions/putin-xi-meeting-uzbekistan-summit-ghitis/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (72)</b>	<b>September 16, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 16, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-16-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (73)</b>	<b>September 18, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 18, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-18-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (74)</b>	<b>September 19, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 19, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-19-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (75)</b>	<b>September 20, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 20, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-20-22/index.html</b>

<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (76)</b>	<b>Opinion: Putin has just laid a landmine under his regime</b>	<b>September 21, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/21/opinions/putin-mobilization-russians-ukraine-counteroffensive-kolesnikov/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/21/ opinions/putin-mobilization- russians-ukraine-counteroffensive- kolesnikov/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (77)</b>	<b>September 22, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 22, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-22-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09- 22-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (78)</b>	<b>September 24, 2022 Russia-Ukraine News</b>	<b>September 24, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-24-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09- 24-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (79)</b>	<b>September 29, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 30, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-29-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09- 29-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (80)</b>	<b>September 30, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 30, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-30-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09- 30-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (81)</b>	<b>October 11, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>October 12, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10-11-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10- 11-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (82)</b>	<b>October 3, 2022 Russia- Ukraine news</b>	<b>October 4, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10-03-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10- 03-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (83)</b>	<b>October 10, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>October 11, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10-10-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10- 10-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International Diplomacy (84)</b>	<b>October 20, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>October 21, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10-20-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live- news/russia-ukraine-war-news-10- 20-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN- International</b>	<b>In Ukraine, one question looms: What</b>	<b>January 24, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/01/23/opinions/ukraine-russia-daily-">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/01/23/ opinions/ukraine-russia-daily-</a></b>

Diplomacy (85)	will we do if Russia attacks?		<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-1-28-22/index.html">impact-markovic/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (86)	US and Ukraine at odds over threat of Russian invasion	January 28, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-1-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-1-28-22/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (87)	Ukraine-Russia crisis: How soon might a war be and what would it look like?	January 31, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/01/28/europe/ukraine-russia-explainer-war-threat-cmd-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/01/28/europe/ukraine-russia-explainer-war-threat-cmd-intl/index.html</a>
CNN- International Diplomacy (88)	June 17, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	June 17, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-17-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-17-22/index.html</a>
CNN-War and Battlefield (1)	February 24, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	February 25, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-24-22-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-24-22-intl/index.html</a>
CNN-War and Battlefield (2)	White House says Russia planning to falsify evidence to frame Ukrainian forces for prison attack	August 4, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/03/politics/russia-ukraine-prison-attack/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/03/politics/russia-ukraine-prison-attack/index.html</a>
CNN-War and Battlefield (3)	April 10, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	April 11, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-10-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-10-22/index.html</a>
CNN-War and Battlefield (4)	April 12, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	April 21, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-12-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-12-22/index.html</a>
CNN-War and Battlefield (5)	April 13, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	April 14, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-13-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-13-22/index.html</a>
CNN-War and	April 20, 2022 Russia-	April 20, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-</a>

<b>Battlefield (6)</b>	<b>Ukraine news</b>		<b>news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-20-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (7)</b>	<b>April 21, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 22, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-21-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (8)</b>	<b>April 25, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 26, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-25-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (9)</b>	<b>April 29, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 30, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-04-29-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (10)</b>	<b>August 15, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 16, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-15-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (11)</b>	<b>August 23, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 24, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-23-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (12)</b>	<b>August 24, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 25, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-24-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (13)</b>	<b>August 29, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 30, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-29-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (14)</b>	<b>Russia bombs residential area of Kharkiv and intensifies Kyiv assault as talks with Ukraine end</b>	<b>February 28, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/28/europe/ukraine-russia-invasion-monday-intl-hnk/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (15)</b>	<b>February 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 1, 2022</b>	<b>https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-28-</b>

			<a href="#">22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (16)</b>	<b>Russia says it's not hitting Ukraine's civilian infrastructure. Evidence suggests otherwise</b>	<b>February 25, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/25/europe/ukraine-russia-videos-civilians-intl-cmd/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/25/europe/ukraine-russia-videos-civilians-intl-cmd/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (17)</b>	<b>Russian invasion runs into stiff resistance, supply lines are a 'definite vulnerability,' US officials say</b>	<b>February 26, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/26/politics/russian-ukraine-resistance/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/26/politics/russian-ukraine-resistance/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (18)</b>	<b>One million refugees flee Ukraine as Russia escalates bombardment of key cities</b>	<b>March 4, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/03/europe/ukraine-russia-invasion-thursday-intl-hnk/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/03/europe/ukraine-russia-invasion-thursday-intl-hnk/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (19)</b>	<b>July 27, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 28, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-27-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (20)</b>	<b>July 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>July 30, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-28-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (21)</b>	<b>June 4, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 5, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-04-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-04-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (22)</b>	<b>June 21, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 22, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-21-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-21-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (23)</b>	<b>June 27, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 28, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-27-22/index.html</a>

<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (24)</b>	<b>March 7, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-07-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-07-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (25)</b>	<b>March 12, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 13, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-12-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-12-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (26)</b>	<b>March 17, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 18, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-17-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-17-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (27)</b>	<b>March 19, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 20, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-19-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-19-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (28)</b>	<b>March 20, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 21, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-20-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-20-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (29)</b>	<b>March 25, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 26, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-25-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-25-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (30)</b>	<b>March 26, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 27, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-26-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-26-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (31)</b>	<b>March 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 29, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-28-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (32)</b>	<b>March 31, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-31-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-31-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (33)</b>	<b>May 1, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 2, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-01-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-01-22/index.html</a></b>

<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (34)</b>	<b>May 2, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 3, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-02-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-02-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (35)</b>	<b>May 3, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 4, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-03-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-03-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (36)</b>	<b>May 4, 2022: Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 5, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-04-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-04-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (37)</b>	<b>May 7, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-07-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-07-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (38)</b>	<b>May 13, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 14, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-13-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-13-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (39)</b>	<b>May 14, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news -Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 15, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-14-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-14-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (40)</b>	<b>May 16, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 17, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-16-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-16-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (41)</b>	<b>May 19, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 20, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-19-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-19-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (42)</b>	<b>May 20, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 21, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-20-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-20-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (43)</b>	<b>May 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 29, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-28-22/index.html</a></b>

<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (44)</b>	<b>May 31, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>June 1, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-31-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-31-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (45)</b>	<b>Opinion: Father of slain Russian commentator Darya Dugina has been fiercely critical of Putin</b>	<b>August 24, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/23/opinions/darya-dugina-alexander-dugin-putin-rutland/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/23/opinions/darya-dugina-alexander-dugin-putin-rutland/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (46)</b>	<b>Opinion: The WWII writer who forecast 2022</b>	<b>May 6, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/05/06/opinions/george-orwell-1984-beers/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/05/06/opinions/george-orwell-1984-beers/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (47)</b>	<b>Russia's war in Ukraine</b>	<b>August 31, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-30-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-30-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (48)</b>	<b>Russia-Ukraine talks offer roadmap to a truce – but one that passes through a minefield</b>	<b>March 29, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/29/europe/ukraine-russia-istanbul-talks-analysis-tuesday-intl-cmd/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/29/europe/ukraine-russia-istanbul-talks-analysis-tuesday-intl-cmd/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (49)</b>	<b>September 7, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-new-09-07-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-new-09-07-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (50)</b>	<b>September 8, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 9, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-08-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (51)</b>	<b>September 12, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 13, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-12-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-12-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (52)</b>	<b>September 13, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 13, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-13-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-13-22/index.html</a></b>

			<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-13-22/index.html">13-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (53)</b>	<b>September 14, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 15, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-14-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-14-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (54)</b>	<b>September 21, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 21, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-21-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-21-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (55)</b>	<b>September 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>September 29, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-09-28-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (56)</b>	<b>Ukraine Fast Facts</b>	<b>October 6, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2014/02/28/world/europe/ukraine-fast-facts/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2014/02/28/world/europe/ukraine-fast-facts/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (57)</b>	<b>Vladimir Putin: The world of sport has shunned the Russian president. So what?</b>	<b>March 10, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/10/sport/ukraine-russia-putin-sports-sanctions-intl-spt/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/10/sport/ukraine-russia-putin-sports-sanctions-intl-spt/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (58)</b>	<b>Biden's chilling 'Armageddon' warning sharpens the stakes with Putin</b>	<b>October 7, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/07/politics/joe-biden-vladimir-putin-armageddon-analysis/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/07/politics/joe-biden-vladimir-putin-armageddon-analysis/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (59)</b>	<b>Europe is talking about joining the Russian oil embargo</b>	<b>March 22, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/energy/russia-oil-embargo-europe/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/energy/russia-oil-embargo-europe/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-War and Battlefield (60)</b>	<b>March 27, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 28, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-27-22/index.html</a>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (1)</b>	<b>August 8, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>August 9, 2022</b>	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-08-22/index.html</a>

CNN-Economic Sanctions (2)	Goldman Sachs and JPMorgan are getting out of Russia	March 10, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/10/investing/goldman-sachs-russia/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/10/investing/goldman-sachs-russia/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (3)	Russian oil isn't sanctioned, but nobody wants to touch it anyway	March 3, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/03/investing/russia-oil-sanctions-ukraine/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/03/investing/russia-oil-sanctions-ukraine/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (4)	White House is briefing social media creators on Russia and Ukraine	March 11, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/11/politics/social-media-ukraine-russia-biden-administration/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/11/politics/social-media-ukraine-russia-biden-administration/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (5)	August 31, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	September 1, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-31-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-08-31-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (6)	February 25, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	February 26, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-25-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-25-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (7)	July 5, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	July 6, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-05-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-05-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (8)	July 25, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	July 26, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-25-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-07-25-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (9)	June 1, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	June 2, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-01-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-01-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (10)	June 8, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	June 9, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-08-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic	June 9, 2022 Russia-	June 10, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-</a>

Sanctions (11)	Ukraine news		<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-09-22/index.html">news/russia-ukraine-war-news-06-09-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (12)	March 4, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 5, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-04-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-04-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (13)	May 27, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	May 28, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-27-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-27-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (14)	March 9, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 10, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-09-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-09-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (15)	February 28, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 1, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-28-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-news-02-28-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (16)	March 11, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 12, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-11-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-11-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (17)	March 21, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 22, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-21-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-21-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (18)	March 30, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	March 31, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-30-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-30-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (19)	May 6, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news	May 7, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-06-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-06-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic Sanctions (20)	May 9, 2022: Russia-Ukraine news	May 10, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-09-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-09-22/index.html</a>
CNN-Economic	May 10, 2022 Russia-	May 11, 2022	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-</a>

<b>Sanctions (21)</b>	<b>Ukraine news</b>		<b>news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-10-22/index.html</b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (22)</b>	<b>May 17, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 18, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-17-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-17-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (23)</b>	<b>May 30, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>May 31, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-30-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/russia-ukraine-war-news-05-30-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (24)</b>	<b>Opinion: Supreme Court mystery thickens</b>	<b>May 8, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/05/08/opinions/supreme-court-roe-v-wade-column-galant/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/05/08/opinions/supreme-court-roe-v-wade-column-galant/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (25)</b>	<b>Opinion: This is not your grandfather's student loan</b>	<b>August 28, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/28/opinions/student-loan-forgiveness-opinion-column-galant/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/28/opinions/student-loan-forgiveness-opinion-column-galant/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (26)</b>	<b>March 8, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>March 9, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-08-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-03-08-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (27)</b>	<b>April 19, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 20, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-19-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-19-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (28)</b>	<b>April 1, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 2, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-1-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-1-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (29)</b>	<b>April 5, 2022 Russia-Ukraine news</b>	<b>April 6, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-05-22/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/europe/live-news/ukraine-russia-putin-news-04-05-22/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (30)</b>	<b>Russian internet users are learning how to beat Putin's internet crackdown</b>	<b>March 15, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/12/tech/russia-internet-censorship-circumvention/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/12/tech/russia-internet-censorship-circumvention/index.html</a></b>

<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (31)</b>	<b>Social media platforms tread carefully when it comes to the Russian government</b>	<b>March 18, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/18/tech/social-media-russia-government-accounts/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/18/tech/social-media-russia-government-accounts/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (32)</b>	<b>Google and Russia's delicate dance</b>	<b>June 3, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/06/03/tech/google-russia-youtube/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/06/03/tech/google-russia-youtube/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (33)</b>	<b>Cheaper oil and Ukraine war are blowing a hole in Russia's finances</b>	<b>September 15, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/15/economy/russia-economy-budget-hole/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/15/economy/russia-economy-budget-hole/index.html</a></b>
<b>CNN-Economic Sanctions (34)</b>	<b>Russian sanctions slow to bite as US officials admit frustrations over pace of pain in Moscow</b>	<b>September 16, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/16/politics/russia-sanctions-ukraine-slow-economic-pain/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/16/politics/russia-sanctions-ukraine-slow-economic-pain/index.html</a></b>

## APPENDIX-RT

Table of the Database Established for Data Analysis of RT's news

88 pieces			
Master URL	<a href="https://www.rt.com/">https://www.rt.com/</a>		
Ref. No.	Title	Data Published	Item URL
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (1)</b>	<b>Crisis in Transnistria: Will the Ukraine conflict spread into other parts of Europe?</b>	<b>17 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/555541-military-operation-transnistria-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/555541- military-operation-transnistria- ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (2)</b>	<b>US demands another war-crimes probe in Ukraine</b>	<b>5 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/556630-us-osce-mission-spying-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/556630- us-osce-mission-spying-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (3)</b>	<b>January 6 riot hearings are political theater</b>	<b>10 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/556959-january-6-hearings-democrats/">https://www.rt.com/news/556959- january-6-hearings-democrats/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (4)</b>	<b>Russian forces take out Ukrainian nationalists – Moscow</b>	<b>29 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/558094-russia-ukraine-kraken-unit/">https://www.rt.com/news/558094- russia-ukraine-kraken-unit/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (5)</b>	<b>Putin speaks about Ukraine during first foreign trip since February</b>	<b>30 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558109-putin-ukraine-nato-goals/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558109- putin-ukraine-nato-goals/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (6)</b>	<b>US intelligence sets out possible scenarios for Ukraine</b>	<b>30 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/viral/558121-us-intelligence-ukraine-scenarios/">https://www.rt.com/viral/558121- us-intelligence-ukraine-scenarios/</a></b>
<b>RT- International</b>	<b>Sanctions can be perceived as casus</b>	<b>30 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558144-medvedev-sanctions-casus-belli/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558144- medvedev-sanctions-casus-belli/</a></b>

<b>Diplomacy (7)</b>	belli – Medvedev		
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (8)</b>	Medvedev comments on West's 'War Crimes' threat	30 Jun, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/558157-russia-tribunal-nuclear-arsenal-medvedev/">https://www.rt.com/news/558157-russia-tribunal-nuclear-arsenal-medvedev/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (9)</b>	Life in a time of conflict: Locals in the Russia-Ukraine frontier city of Belgorod speak of drones, shelling and ethnic tensions	7 Jul, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558439-belgorod-target-regular-airstrikes/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558439-belgorod-target-regular-airstrikes/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (10)</b>	EU laments losing 'battle of narratives' on Ukraine	11 Jul, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/558748-borrell-g20-russia-sanctions/">https://www.rt.com/news/558748-borrell-g20-russia-sanctions/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (11)</b>	Ukraine reveals negotiation 'end point'	14 Jul, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558942-ukraine-end-point-negotiating-position/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558942-ukraine-end-point-negotiating-position/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (12)</b>	Ukraine claims Russia hit city center	14 Jul, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558965-vinnitsa-center-airstrike-reported/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558965-vinnitsa-center-airstrike-reported/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (13)</b>	EU asks for patience on anti-Russia sanctions	17 Jul, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/559150-borrell-patience-sanctions-russia/">https://www.rt.com/news/559150-borrell-patience-sanctions-russia/</a>

<b>RT- International Diplomacy (14)</b>	<b>Kiev reacts to ex-NATO commander's forecast on conflict with Moscow</b>	<b>18 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559202-ukraine-conflict-korean-war-stavridis/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559202-ukraine-conflict-korean-war-stavridis/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (15)</b>	<b>EU scrambles to replenish arms stockpiles</b>	<b>19 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/559253-eu-weapons-ukraine-plan/">https://www.rt.com/news/559253-eu-weapons-ukraine-plan/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (16)</b>	<b>US and UK want 'real war' between Russia and EU – Lavrov</b>	<b>20 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559297-us-uk-real-war-russia-europe-lavrov/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559297-us-uk-real-war-russia-europe-lavrov/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (17)</b>	<b>Ukrainian sailors trained in Scotland to fight Russia</b>	<b>22 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559474-ukraine-uk-navy-drill/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559474-ukraine-uk-navy-drill/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (18)</b>	<b>Ukraine only has weeks to turn the tide - US committee head</b>	<b>26 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/559677-us-coming-weeks-crucial-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/news/559677-us-coming-weeks-crucial-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (19)</b>	<b>RT witnesses Wagner group fighting in Donbass (VIDEO)</b>	<b>27 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559686-wagner-group-action-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559686-wagner-group-action-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT-</b>	<b>The US keeps renegeing</b>	<b>6 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/560316-">https://www.rt.com/russia/560316-</a></b>

<b>International Diplomacy (20)</b>	<b>on arms control agreements, so why should Russia trust Joe Biden's latest overtures?</b>		<b>biden-renews-arms-control-talks/</b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (21)</b>	<b>Kosovo issues warning to Serbia</b>	<b>11 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/560654-kosovo-ready-war-serbia/">https://www.rt.com/news/560654- kosovo-ready-war-serbia/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (22)</b>	<b>Zelensky aide explains why Ukraine won't negotiate with Russia</b>	<b>13 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/560779-ukraine-peace-talks-defeat-europe/">https://www.rt.com/russia/560779- ukraine-peace-talks-defeat-europe/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (23)</b>	<b>Putin accuses US of trying to 'prolong' war in Ukraine</b>	<b>16 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/560918-putin-ukraine-us-conflict/">https://www.rt.com/russia/560918- putin-ukraine-us-conflict/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (24)</b>	<b>Russians name key national symbols - poll</b>	<b>22 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/561335-russia-national-symbols-poll/">https://www.rt.com/russia/561335- russia-national-symbols-poll/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (25)</b>	<b>Putin explains Ukraine operation goals</b>	<b>1 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562006-putin-ukraine-operation-goals/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562006- putin-ukraine-operation-goals/</a></b>

<b>RT- International Diplomacy (26)</b>	<b>Dmitry Trenin: Six months into the conflict, what exactly does Russia hope to achieve in Ukraine?</b>	<b>8 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562349-moscow-is-aiming-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562349-moscow-is-aiming-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (27)</b>	<b>NATO chief warns Ukraine could collapse</b>	<b>9 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/562507-stoltenberg-ukraine-nato-support/">https://www.rt.com/news/562507-stoltenberg-ukraine-nato-support/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (28)</b>	<b>NATO admits it's been preparing for current situation for years</b>	<b>17 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/563018-nato-preparing-ukraine-years/">https://www.rt.com/news/563018-nato-preparing-ukraine-years/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (29)</b>	<b>NATO denounces Donbass referendums</b>	<b>20 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/563194-nato-us-donbass-referendum/">https://www.rt.com/news/563194-nato-us-donbass-referendum/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (30)</b>	<b>Dmitry Trenin: Russia and the US still have time to learn the lessons of the Cuban missile crisis and prevent a nuclear war</b>	<b>26 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/563486-lessons-of-cuban-missile-crisis/">https://www.rt.com/news/563486-lessons-of-cuban-missile-crisis/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy</b>	<b>Crimea head discloses future of 'special military operation'</b>	<b>26 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/563571-crimea-aksyonov-referendum-future/">https://www.rt.com/russia/563571-crimea-aksyonov-referendum-future/</a></b>

(31)			
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (32)</b>	Russia's victory will be NATO's defeat – Stoltenberg	11 Oct, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/564484-russia-victory-nato-defeat/">https://www.rt.com/russia/564484-russia-victory-nato-defeat/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (33)</b>	Only nine members voice support for Ukraine's NATO bid	2 Oct, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/563927-ukraine-nato-countries-bid/">https://www.rt.com/russia/563927-ukraine-nato-countries-bid/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (34)</b>	Berlusconi trashes NATO narrative on Ukraine – media	20 Oct, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/565023-berlusconi-zelensky-nato-coalition/">https://www.rt.com/news/565023-berlusconi-zelensky-nato-coalition/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (35)</b>	EU commissioner warns Ukraine on NATO bid	6 Oct, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/564144-eu-commissioner-ukraine-nato/">https://www.rt.com/news/564144-eu-commissioner-ukraine-nato/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (36)</b>	Russian troop buildup 'largest since cold war' – NATO	3 Feb, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/548219-troop-build-up-cold-war/">https://www.rt.com/russia/548219-troop-build-up-cold-war/</a>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (37)</b>	Russian military attack on Ukraine: How we got there	24 Feb, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/550493-ukraine-donbass-military-operation-prehistory/">https://www.rt.com/russia/550493-ukraine-donbass-military-operation-prehistory/</a>

<b>RT- International Diplomacy (38)</b>	<b>Surviving among ruins: life in a Donbass city Ukraine says no longer exists</b>	<b>21 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/552376-russia-ukraine-volnovakha-civilians/">https://www.rt.com/russia/552376-russia-ukraine-volnovakha-civilians/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (39)</b>	<b>US intel community killed its own credibility by revealing its Ukraine policies</b>	<b>9 Apr, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/553561-us-intelligence-community-ukraine-policies/">https://www.rt.com/news/553561-us-intelligence-community-ukraine-policies/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (40)</b>	<b>Daniel Kovalik: Why Russia's intervention in Ukraine is legal under international law</b>	<b>23 Apr, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554166-international-law-military-operation-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554166-international-law-military-operation-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (41)</b>	<b>'An act of genocide': A witness recalls the 2014 Odessa massacre</b>	<b>4 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554946-tragedy-odessa-protests-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554946-tragedy-odessa-protests-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (42)</b>	<b>US training Ukrainians at ex-Nazi Wehrmacht base</b>	<b>4 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554975-training-ukraine-troops-germany/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554975-training-ukraine-troops-germany/</a></b>
<b>RT- International Diplomacy (43)</b>	<b>Belarus outlines concerns about Ukraine conflict</b>	<b>5 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/555032-lukashenko-ukraine-operation-pace/">https://www.rt.com/russia/555032-lukashenko-ukraine-operation-pace/</a></b>
<b>RT-</b>	<b>'Her Majesty's Russia</b>	<b>6 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/555064-">https://www.rt.com/news/555064-</a></b>

<b>International Diplomacy (44)</b>	<b>Unit': How British spies have launched a full- scale propaganda war to demonize Moscow</b>		<b>london-consulting-companies- against-moscow/</b>
<b>International Diplomacy (46)</b>	<b>Vodka from Putin may have breached sanctions – Der Spiegel</b>	<b>20 Oct, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/56502-1-berlusconi-putin-vodka-sanctions/">https://www.rt.com/business/56502-1-berlusconi-putin-vodka-sanctions/</a></b>
<b>International Diplomacy (47)</b>	<b>Top Iranian general mocks sanctions</b>	<b>24 Oct, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/565268-iran-bagheri-eu-sanctions-coal/">https://www.rt.com/news/565268-iran-bagheri-eu-sanctions-coal/</a></b>
<b>International Diplomacy (48)</b>	<b>Putin wanted ‘decent people’ in power in Kiev – Berlusconi</b>	<b>23 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/563409-berlusconi-putin-ukraine-conflict/">https://www.rt.com/news/563409-berlusconi-putin-ukraine-conflict/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (1)</b>	<b>Passport warning issued to Russians in EU state</b>	<b>20 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559287-latvia-citizenship-russians-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559287-latvia-citizenship-russians-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (2)</b>	<b>Pink Floyd's Waters explains why he called Biden a war criminal</b>	<b>7 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/560404-pink-floyd-waters-biden-war-criminal/">https://www.rt.com/news/560404-pink-floyd-waters-biden-war-criminal/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (3)</b>	<b>'A vile, cruel crime': How Darya Dugina, daughter of philosopher Aleksandr, died and what it means for Russia</b>	<b>25 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/561422-dugins-daughter-daria-alexandrovna/">https://www.rt.com/russia/561422-dugins-daughter-daria-alexandrovna/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (4)</b>	<b>Americans to get medals for Ukraine</b>	<b>25 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/561569-us-ukraine-weapons-mission/">https://www.rt.com/news/561569-us-ukraine-weapons-mission/</a></b>

<b>RT-War and Battlefield (5)</b>	Russia and Ukraine were close to peace deal – ex-Trump aide	2 Sep, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/562029-ukraine-russia-peace-talks/">https://www.rt.com/news/562029-ukraine-russia-peace-talks/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (6)</b>	Ukraine demands ‘cold shower’ for Russian society	2 Sep, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/562027-ukraine-vias-ban-shmygal/">https://www.rt.com/news/562027-ukraine-vias-ban-shmygal/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (7)</b>	Russia accuses Estonia's FM of inciting ‘violence’	4 Sep, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562172-moscow-accuse-estonian-incite-violence/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562172-moscow-accuse-estonian-incite-violence/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (8)</b>	Leaked documents expose Ukrainian attempts to destabilize Russia and draw NATO into a full-scale war with Moscow	17 Sep, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562803-best-defense-is-good-offence/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562803-best-defense-is-good-offence/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (9)</b>	US has plan if Russia uses nukes – Blinken	26 Sep, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/563516-blinken-russia-nuclear-plan/">https://www.rt.com/news/563516-blinken-russia-nuclear-plan/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (10)</b>	Biden warns of nuclear ‘Armageddon’	7 Oct, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/news/564197-biden-russia-nuclear-armageddon/">https://www.rt.com/news/564197-biden-russia-nuclear-armageddon/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (11)</b>	Ukraine accuses Red Cross of ‘working for enemy’	29 Mar, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/552875-kyiv-blasts-red-cross/">https://www.rt.com/russia/552875-kyiv-blasts-red-cross/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (12)</b>	One million refugees have fled Ukraine – UN	3 Mar, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/551112-ukraine-refugees-million-un/">https://www.rt.com/russia/551112-ukraine-refugees-million-un/</a>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (13)</b>	Russia reveals strike on Ukraine	24 Feb, 2022	<a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/550419-ukraine-russia-strike/">https://www.rt.com/russia/550419-ukraine-russia-strike/</a>

<b>Battlefield (13)</b>	<b>targets in Ukraine</b>		<b>mod-strike-targets-ukraine/</b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (14)</b>	<b>From peacemaker to warmonger: Tragic downfall of Ukraine's Volodymyr Zelensky</b>	<b>25 Jan, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/547298-from-peacemaker-to-warmonger/">https://www.rt.com/russia/547298-from-peacemaker-to-warmonger/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (15)</b>	<b>Kramatorsk train station attack: The key to finding the perpetrator lies in this overlooked detail</b>	<b>19 Apr, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554138-kramatorsk-train-station-attack/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554138-kramatorsk-train-station-attack/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (16)</b>	<b>A Russian nuclear strike in Ukraine: How likely is it?</b>	<b>24 Apr, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554278-threat-nuclear-danger-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554278-threat-nuclear-danger-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (17)</b>	<b>'Every criminal leaves some trace': Russia's top investigator shares his views on Ukraine conflict</b>	<b>3 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/554926-bastrykin-interview/">https://www.rt.com/russia/554926-bastrykin-interview/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (18)</b>	<b>Not worth your sympathy: The story of Ukraine's neo-Nazi Azov battalion</b>	<b>22 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/557589-azov-battalion-documented-crimes/">https://www.rt.com/russia/557589-azov-battalion-documented-crimes/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (19)</b>	<b>Ukraine planning series of provocations – Russia</b>	<b>29 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558064-ukraine-provocations-russian-military/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558064-ukraine-provocations-russian-military/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield</b>	<b>The West's futile folly: Why sanctions against</b>	<b>29 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/557972-sanctions-against-russia-not-work/">https://www.rt.com/news/557972-sanctions-against-russia-not-work/</a></b>

<b>(20)</b>	<b>Russia haven't worked in the past and they won't work in the future</b>		
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (21)</b>	<b>Nuclear family: How Ukraine helped North Korea develop the world's deadliest weapons</b>	<b>1 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558214-ukraine-helped-north-korea/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558214-ukraine-helped-north-korea/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (22)</b>	<b>With attempts to 'cancel' Pushkin, Ukraine's drive to eradicate Russian language and culture has reached the level of farce</b>	<b>3 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558197-ukraine-decided-eradicate-rus-culture/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558197-ukraine-decided-eradicate-rus-culture/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (23)</b>	<b>West bars Kiev from thinking about peace – Kremlin</b>	<b>3 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/558301-west-prevent-kiev-think-peace/">https://www.rt.com/russia/558301-west-prevent-kiev-think-peace/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (24)</b>	<b>A view from Donbass: Ukraine has treated the people of this region as sub-humans, this made peace impossible</b>	<b>17 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/559061-children-donbass-world-not-care/">https://www.rt.com/russia/559061-children-donbass-world-not-care/</a></b>
<b>RT-War and Battlefield (25)</b>	<b>EU considering Russian oil embargo – report</b>	<b>21 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/552381-eu-considering-russian-oil-ban/">https://www.rt.com/business/552381-eu-considering-russian-oil-ban/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic</b>	<b>UN blasts Meta for</b>	<b>11 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/551729-">https://www.rt.com/news/551729-</a></b>

<b>Sanctions (1)</b>	<b>allowing hate speech against Russians</b>		<b>un-meta-hate-speech/</b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (2)</b>	<b>Wall Street bank announces withdrawal from Russia</b>	<b>10 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/55165-7-goldman-sachs-quits-russia/">https://www.rt.com/business/55165-7-goldman-sachs-quits-russia/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (3)</b>	<b>White House briefs top social media influencers on Ukraine – reports</b>	<b>12 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/551756-us-briefing-tiktok-influencers-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/news/551756-us-briefing-tiktok-influencers-ukraine/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (4)</b>	<b>YouTube to demonetize all Russian users, ban 'state media'</b>	<b>11 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/551730-youtube-demonetize-censorship-media/">https://www.rt.com/russia/551730-youtube-demonetize-censorship-media/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (5)</b>	<b>The US and Russia mark Pearl Harbor and Hitler's invasion very differently – that tells us a lot about national identity</b>	<b>3 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/557927-hitler-invasion-pearl-harbor/">https://www.rt.com/russia/557927-hitler-invasion-pearl-harbor/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (6)</b>	<b>US rules out Russia visa ban</b>	<b>3 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562129-us-rules-out-russia-visa-ban/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562129-us-rules-out-russia-visa-ban/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (7)</b>	<b>Grandma sells sprouts, sends the money to fighters battling Ukraine's forces: How Russia's civil society helps support the Donbass</b>	<b>22 May, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/555872-our-civil-society-equips-battalions/">https://www.rt.com/russia/555872-our-civil-society-equips-battalions/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (8)</b>	<b>1/2 US military expert backs Putin's claims</b>	<b>19 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/561164-putin-us-prolong-ukraine/">https://www.rt.com/news/561164-putin-us-prolong-ukraine/</a></b>

<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (9)</b>	<b>Kremlin speaks out on potential mobilization</b>	<b>13 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/562708-kremlin-mobilization-ukraine-offensive/">https://www.rt.com/russia/562708-kremlin-mobilization-ukraine-offensive/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (10)</b>	<b>Scholz promises Kiev more weapons ‘soon’</b>	<b>22 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/561274-germany-scholz-ukraine-weapons/">https://www.rt.com/news/561274-germany-scholz-ukraine-weapons/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (11)</b>	<b>The Ukraine ‘aid’ bill that’s actually a license to kill and defraud</b>	<b>31 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/552885-ukraine-aid-bill-license-kill/">https://www.rt.com/russia/552885-ukraine-aid-bill-license-kill/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (12)</b>	<b>International firms count losses from Russia exit</b>	<b>10 Jun, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/556950-international-firms-losses-russia-sanctions/">https://www.rt.com/business/556950-international-firms-losses-russia-sanctions/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (13)</b>	<b>Russia blocks Google News</b>	<b>23 Mar, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/russia/552584-google-russia-news-blocked/">https://www.rt.com/russia/552584-google-russia-news-blocked/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (14)</b>	<b>China responds to proposed Russian oil sanctions</b>	<b>27 Jul, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/news/559701-china-sanctions-russia-rubio/">https://www.rt.com/news/559701-china-sanctions-russia-rubio/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (15)</b>	<b>Russia can afford complete halt in gas supplies to EU – Bloomberg</b>	<b>28 Aug, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/561663-russia-complete-halt-gas-europe/">https://www.rt.com/business/561663-russia-complete-halt-gas-europe/</a></b>
<b>RT-Economic Sanctions (16)</b>	<b>US can’t save EU from energy crisis – FT</b>	<b>15 Sep, 2022</b>	<b><a href="https://www.rt.com/business/562831-us-shale-cannot-save-eu/">https://www.rt.com/business/562831-us-shale-cannot-save-eu/</a></b>